

In-Text Citation Examples

In-text citations tell the reader where to look on your References page to find where to access the information you are quoting, paraphrasing, or summarizing. Any source information that you provide in-text must correspond to the source information on the References page. Typically the in-text citation includes the **author(s) last name(s)**, **year** of the work, and the **page number** you are referencing. Note that the page number is only "recommended" for paraphrases and summaries but required for direct quotes.

Example: (Luthy, Tideman, Beckstand, & Mills, 2006, p. 495).

References Page Citation Examples

BOOK:

Lastname, F. I. (Year). *Title of Book: Capitalize only first word of title and subtitle*. Location: Publisher.

Book Example:

Kalisch, P. A. (2004). *American nursing: A history*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

ARTICLE from a PRINT PERIODICAL SOURCE:

Lastname, F. I. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Publication, volume number*(issue number), page range.

Article (print source) Example:

Luthy, K. E., Tideman, M. E., Beckstrand, R. L., & Mills, D. A. (2006). Safety of live-virus vaccines for children with immune deficiency. *Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners, 18*(10), 494-503.

ARTICLE from an ONLINE PERIODICAL or DATABASE SOURCE:

Cite it as if it were in the original print and provide either the DOI number or URL at the end of the citation but NOT both.

Lastname, F. I. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Publication, volume number*(issue number), page range. doi: 0000000/000000000000

Lastname, F. I. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Publication, volume number*(issue number), page range. Retrieved from <http://www.domainname.xxx>

Article (online source) Examples:

(with DOI)

Luthy, K. E., Tideman, M. E., Beckstrand, R. L., & Mills, D. A. (2006). Safety of live-virus vaccines for children with immune deficiency. *Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners, 18*(10), 494-503. DOI: 10.1111/j.1745-7599.2006.00163

(without DOI)

Luthy, K. E., Tideman, M. E., Beckstrand, R. L., & Mills, D. A. (2006). Safety of live-virus vaccines for children with immune deficiency. *Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners, 18*(10), 494-503. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/212886962?accountid=2170>

WEB PAGE

Lastname, F. I./OrganizationName/GovernmentAgency (Year). Title of section (if applicable). *Title of webpage/document*. Retrieved from <http://www.domainname.xxx>

Web Page Example:

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2014). Concerns about autism. *Vaccine safety*. Retrieved from <http://www.cdc.gov/vaccinesafety/concerns/autism/>

NO AUTHOR OR NO DATE? / MULTIPLE AUTHORS?

If a source has no author (whether it be person(s), organization, or agency), begin with the title (with quotes for in-text, without quotes for References page) and follow it with the date in parentheses. For the in-text citation, use a shortened version of the title. For no date, use "n.d." (without quotes). For multiple authors, visit the OWL website listed at the top of the page for the in-text and reference page rules.

Example In-text Citation with No Author and No Date:

("Vaccines and autism," n.d.)

Example Reference Page Citation with No Author and No Date:

Vaccines and autism: Separating fact from fiction. (n.d.). *babycenter.com* Retrieved from http://www.babycenter.com/0_vaccines-and-autism-separating-fact-from-fiction_1470554.bc

In-Text Citation Examples

In-text citations tell the reader where to look on your Works Cited page to find where to access the information you are quoting, paraphrasing, or summarizing. Any source information that you provide in-text must correspond to the source information on the Works Cited page. Typically the in-text citation includes the **author(s) last name(s)** and the **page number** you are referencing.

Example: (Luthy, Tideman, Beckstrand, and Mills 495).

Works Cited Page Citation Examples

BOOK:

Lastname, Firstname *Title of Book: Capitalize First Word of Title and Subtitle and Every Main Word*. Location: Publisher, Year of Publication. Medium of publication.

Book Example:

Kalisch, Philip *American Nursing: A History*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2004. Print.

ARTICLE from a PRINT PERIODICAL SOURCE:

(magazine or newspaper)

Lastname, Firstname "Title of article." *Title of Publication* Day Month Year: page range. Print.

(scholarly journal)

Lastname, Firstname "Title of article." *Title of Publication* VolumeNumber.IssueNumber (Year): page range. Print.

Article (scholarly journal print source) Example:

Luthy, Karlen, Mary Tideman, Renea Beckstrand, and Debra Ann Mills (2006). Safety of live-virus vaccines for children with immune deficiency. *Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners*, 18.10 (2006): 494-503. Print.

ARTICLE from an ONLINE PERIODICAL or DATABASE SOURCE:

Cite it as if it were in the original print with the following additional information: 1) the subscription service or database name (italicized), if applicable, 2) the access date in the form of Day Month (abbreviated) Year. A URL may be included in brackets at the end of the citation but is not required.

(magazine or newspaper from database)

Lastname, Firstname "Title of article." *Title of Publication* Day Month Year: page range. *DatabaseTitle*. Web. Day Month Year of access.

(scholarly journal from database)

Lastname, Firstname "Title of article." *Title of Publication* VolumeNumber.IssueNumber (Year): page range. *DatabaseTitle*. Web. Day Month Year of access.

Article (online database source) Example:

Luthy, Karlen, Mary Tideman, Renea Beckstrand, and Debra Ann Mills (2006). Safety of live-virus vaccines for children with immune deficiency. *Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners*, 18.10 (2006): 494-503. ProQuest. Web. 10 Dec. 2014.

WEB PAGE

Lastname, Firstname/OrganizationName/GovernmentAgency. "Title of section (if applicable)." *Title of website*. Sponsor of website. Day Month (abbreviated) Year of article. Web. Day Month Year of access. [http://www.domainname.xxx].

Web Page Example with Optional URL:

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2014). "Concerns about autism." *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*. CDC, 18 Nov. 2014. Web. 10 Dec. 2104. [http://www.cdc.gov/vaccinesafety/concerns/autism/].

NO AUTHOR OR NO DATE? / MULTIPLE AUTHORS?

If a source has no author (whether it be person(s), organization, or agency), begin with the title (with quotes for in-text, with quotes or italics – depending on the source type – for Works Cited page). For the in-text citation, use a shortened version of the title and proper capitalization. For no date, use "n.d." (without quotes). For multiple authors, visit the OWL website listed at the top of the page for the in-text and reference page rules.

Example In-text Citation with No Author and No Date:

("Vaccines and Autism").

Example Works Cited Page Citation with No Author and No Date with Optional URL:

BabyCenter "Vaccines and autism: Separating fact from fiction." *babycenter.com* n.d. Web. 10 Dec. 2014. [http://www.babycenter.com/0_vaccines-and-autism-separating-fact-from-fiction_1470554.bc].